

Vertical Layout with Numbers Carried

Start from the units (the right hand side) and work up to the hundreds (the left).
Numbers that are carried over need to go underneath the line.

$368 + 493 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 368 \\ + 493 \\ \hline 861 \\ \hline 1 \quad 1 \\ \text{Carried} \\ \text{over} \\ \text{numbers} \end{array}$$

$585 + 349 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 585 \\ + 349 \\ \hline 934 \\ \hline 1 \quad 1 \end{array}$$